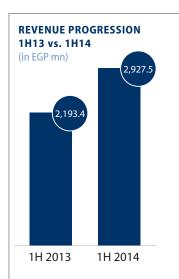


# Qalaa Holdings Reports 1H14 Results

African leader in infrastructure and industry reports 33% growth in top line to EGP 2.9 billion



# Highlights of the First Half of 2014

**Qalaa Holdings Financial & Operational** 

- **Total Revenues** rose 33% year-on-year<sup>1</sup> to EGP 2,927.5 million.
- Gross Profit accordingly rose 93% from 1H13 to EGP 664.4 million.
- EBITDA for the period closed at EGP 210.2 million in 1H14, a decisive improvement from a negative EGP 141.5 million a year ago driven by the impact of improved revenues and a sustained emphasis on revenue growth and cost control across the board.
- Net Losses After Minority Interest widened 11%, reflecting the negative impact of discontinued operations, MENA Malls (Designopolis) losses, as well as higher interest and foreign exchange charges in the period.
- Top contributors to revenues include cement (41%) and energy (26%) on the back of standout performances from units of ASEC Cement as well as TAQA Arabia. In the agrifoods division, Dina Farms and sister companies ICDP (fresh milk) and ACST (retail) also turned in strong financial and operational results.
- **Total bank debt** of EGP 11.6 billion vs. total equity of EGP 13.2 billion.

# **EBITDA PROGRESSION** 1H13 vs. 1H14 (in EGP mn) 1H 2013 1H 2014

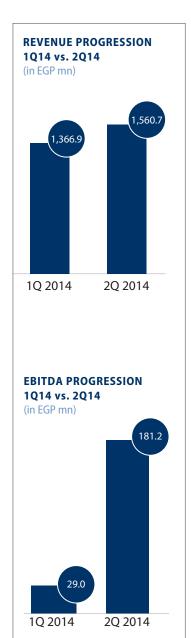
Qalaa Holdings (CCAP on the Egyptian Exchange, formerly Citadel Capital) released today its consolidated financial results for the six months ending 30 June 2014, reporting revenues of EGP 2,927.5 million, up 33% compared with the proforma results of the same period last year.1

Notably, EBITDA (before one-off charges) moved to a positive EGP 244.1 million in 1H14 from a negative EGP 141.5 million in the first half of 2013 primarily due to significant operational improvements at core assets. Meanwhile, net loss after minority interest for the period widened 11% to EGP 410.6 million, primarily on the back of non-operational factors including increases in amortization, interest expenses and foreign exchange losses.

On a second-quarter basis, Qalaa Holdings reported revenues of EGP 1,560.7 million in 2Q14, a 58% y-o-y rise. Notably, 2Q14 EBITDA moved to a positive EGP 181.2 million, up from a negative EGP 15.6 million in the same period of last year.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise noted, all figures relating to consolidated financial performance in 2Q13 have been re-stated in this document to reflect the impact of asset purchases made by 31 March 2014 under the firm's transformation program. Re-stated figures are marked "Pro Forma" in tables, while statutory figures reported in 2Q13 are marked "Actual." Actual figures appearing on the Balance Sheet are net of eliminations of inter-company transactions within Qalaa Holdings group. Meanwhile, eliminations on the Income Statement are presented in a separate column. Under the transformation program, full subscription to a rights issue concluded in April 2014 allowed Qalaa Holdings to take majority stakes in most of its subsidiaries in the core industries of energy, cement, agrifoods, transportation & logistics, and mining. Since 1Q14, the company's financial statements have accordingly been prepared using a full consolidation method instead of the previous equity method.





Management moreover notes that EBITDA rose more than six-fold q-o-q from EGP 29 million in the first quarter of this year. Notably, 2Q14 is also the first quarter the company has reported a positive EBIT figure at EGP 61.8 million, while its Net Loss After Minority Interest narrowed from EGP 231.9 million in 1Q14 to EGP 178.7 million in 2Q14.

"Our results in the second quarter were underpinned by strong operational results from companies including TAQA Arabia, cement division units ASEC Minya and Misr Qena Cement, and Dina Farms in our agrifoods division, among others. Simultaneously, we continued the build-out of Egyptian Refining Company's US\$ 3.7 billion greenfield refinery and reported critical progress at Nile Logistics — on the back of increased stevedoring and the introduction of container transshipment — at the same time as ASCOM, our mining unit, landed a high-profile contract for work on the New Suez Canal. We also expect to see improved performance at Africa Railways over the next 12 months," said Ahmed Heikal, Chairman and Founder of Qalaa Holdings.

"On the divestment front, we will continue to push forward with our disposal program throughout the year and beyond. We also made a strategic decision to shut down our discontinued operations either through sale or liquidation," Heikal added. "Our view is that any new capital deployments should be directed to proven winners, of which we have an abundance, rather than risky turnarounds," he explained.

Also new in the quarter, the company's financial results now reflect the consolidation of Tawazon, a leading Egyptian solid waste management company and leading player in the alternative fuels sector on the strength of its refuse-derived fuels (RDF) business. All of Qalaa Holdings' core companies are now consolidated with the exception of the mining unit, ASCOM (which is separately listed on the Egyptian Exchange under the ticker ASCM).

"We expect continued improvements in EBITDA in the second half and heading into 2015 amid a continued emphasis on both revenue growth and cost control in a business climate that we expect will continue to move in favor of our core investment theses," said Qalaa Holdings Co-Founder and Managing Director Hisham El-Khazindar. "In particular, the sustainability of this improvement will be bolstered by continued action on the state's recently inaugurated program to reform Egypt's inefficient energy subsidy system."

Below the EBITDA line, profitability was impacted in 1H14 by a 25.0% y-o-y rise in interest expenses to EGP 424.8 million from EGP 339.8 million. This includes interest expenses consolidated from ASEC Minya (a greenfield cement plant in Egypt), where interest expenses were capitalized in 1H13 while the plant was under construction, but are now recognized as expenses following its start of production last fall.

"Our stated goal of having Qalaa Holdings debt-free and to push debt to the level of operating companies by the end of 2019 is an achievable goal," said Heikal.



#### 2Q14 Business Review

CAIRO, EGYPT: 15 SEPTEMBER 2014

The divestment of Sphinx Glass at an equity value of US\$ 114.2 million was concluded in 3Q14 as planned. The sale price implies an enterprise value of c. US\$ 180 million after deducting debt and liabilities which are to be assumed by the buyer. Qalaa Holdings held a 73.3% stake in Sphinx Glass, resulting in cash proceeds to Qalaa of around US\$ 71 million (EGP 508 million) after the estimated capital gains tax. The capital gain realized from this transaction will be recorded in the company's third-quarter financial statements.

Going forward, management expects growth to be driven by existing investments — both currently operational and those set to come on stream in the coming period — and is increasingly mindful of opportunities to drive growth through very carefully targeted financially accretive acquisitions in our core industries should the right opportunities present themselves.

"We continue to be extra-focused on our core assets (including microfinance)." concluded Heikal.

Highlights of Qalaa Holdings' 2Q and 1H14 results follow, along with management's analysis of the company's performance and detailed overviews of performance of operational companies in each of Qalaa's core industries. Complete financials are available for download on ir.qalaaholdings.com



#### **Consolidated Financial Performance**

#### **Fully Consolidated Companies**

|                 | Company          | Platform / Sector                         |
|-----------------|------------------|---|
|                 | TAQA             |   |
|                 | Tawazon          | Energy                                    |
|                 | ERC              | Lifelgy                                   |
| d)              | Mashreq          |   |
| Core            | ASEC Holding     | Cement                                    |
|                 | Nile Logistics   | Transportation & Logistics                |
|                 | Africa Railways  | Transportation & Logistics                |
|                 | Gozour           | Agrifoods                                 |
|                 | Wafra            | Agriloods                                 |
| LT Non-<br>Core | Tanmeyah*        | Finance Unlimited / Financial<br>Services |
| Non-Core        | Bonyan           | Specialized Real Estate                   |
| Non-            | United Foundries | Metallurgy                                |

# **Equity Method Consolidated Companies** (Share of Associates)

|          | Company    | Platform / Sector                      |
|----------|------------|--|
| Core     | ASCOM      | Mining                                 |
|          | GlassWorks | Glass Manufacturing                    |
| Non-Core | Grandview  | Mid-cap Buyouts                        |
| Non-     | Pharos     | Finance Unlimited / Financial Services |
|          | Tanweer    | Media & Retail                         |

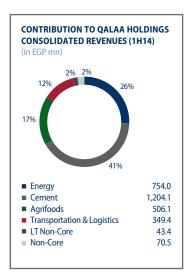
The tables above show which Qalaa Holdings companies are fully consolidated vs. those that follow the equity method

- Leading contributors to the firm's total consolidated revenues in 1H14 were the cement (41% of total) and energy (26%) divisions, with standout performances coming from TAQA Arabia (revenues up 24% y-o-y), Dina Farms (10% increase y-o-y), and ASEC Minya (greenfield plant that entered operations in 2013).
- Total Recurring SG&A spending across the Group declined 7% in the half on the back of a concerted effort spearheaded at the Qalaa Holdings level to limit spending. This reduction excludes non-recurrent essential expenses related primarily to the transformation process, which totaled EGP 33.9 million in 1H14, with EGP 29.6 million of that being accounted for by first-quarter spending.
- The reversion of EBITDA to a positive EGP 210.2 million from a negative EGP 141.5 million in the same period of 2013 reflects revenues rising more than 10 points faster than COS, improved contributions from share of associates' results and limited SG&A spending. Excluding one-off charges, EBITDA rose to an even more-impressive EGP 244.1 million.
- Depreciation and Amortization remain high given the Group's large base of noncurrent assets.

<sup>\*</sup> Tanmeyah is a Long-Term Non-Core Platform company that, while not falling under the core industry umbrella, is not subject to any divestment plans in the near future. Tanmeyah is a subsidiary of Finance Unlimited.



CAIRO, EGYPT: 15 SEPTEMBER 2014



- Other Expenses of EGP 57.6 million in 1H14 reflects in part both (a) EGP 15 million in Other Income recorded in 1Q14 related primarily to non-recurring other income at Africa Railways (a transportation unit and leading shareholder in Rift Valley Railways) that was reclassified in 2Q14 and moved to the top line of the same company and (b) EGP 20.4 million and EGP 23.6 million in provisions at ASEC Holding and TAQA Arabia respectively that were booked as Other Expenses in 2Q14
- Foreign Exchange losses came as the spread in the FX rate booked from 1Q14 to 2Q14 was substantially wider than that between year-end 2013 and 1Q14. The wider spread and a relatively substantial sum of USD-denominated debt translated into FX losses of EGP 22.4 million in the first half as the Egyptian pound depreciated vs. a gain of 74.3 million in the same period last year.
- The impact on the income statement of discontinued operations narrowed in 2Q14 from 1Q14 as both Zahana Cement Co. and Djelfa Cement Co. (Algerian units of ASEC Holding) are treated as assets held-for-sale beginning in the second quarter. As a result, these assets appear in discontinued operations, with Zahana contributing good results on revenues of EGP 127.7 million and EBITDA of EGP 63 million. This led to a quarter-on-quarter improvement in total losses of discontinued operations, which nevertheless remain higher year-on-year due to the impact of EASCO, El-Aguizy, Elmisrieen, Enjoy, Mom's Foods, AMC and AAC.

<sup>\*</sup> At the present time, the firm's registered legal name as noted in its Egyptian Commercial Registration and other legal documentation remains temporarily unchanged: القلعة شارات المالية ش.م.م (Citadel Capital S.A.E.).

# Qalaa Holdings Consolidated Income Statement for the six months ending 30 June 2014 (in EGP mn)\*

| Net Profit<br>period             | Minor             | <b>Profit (Los</b>               | Discontinued operations^^ | Taxes         | <b>Profit (Los</b>                | Forex   | Interes         | Interes          | EBIT    | Depreciation<br>Amortization | EBITDA    | SG&A (Non-<br>Off Charges               | EBITDA Before<br>Non-Recurring         | Other I                       | SG&A    | <b>Total Open</b>             | Share c                      | Advisory fee | <b>Gross Profit</b> | Cost of Sales | Revenue |                                   |                            |                           |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|---------|------------------------------|-----------|---|--|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Net Profit (Loss) for the period | Minority Interest | <b>Profit (Loss) After Taxes</b> | tinued<br>ions^^          |               | <b>Profit (Loss) Before Taxes</b> |         | Interest Income | Interest Expense |         | Depreciation & Amortization  |           | SG&A (Non-Recurring/One-<br>Off Charges | EBITDA Before<br>Non-Recurring Charges | Other Income / Expenses (Net) |         | <b>Total Operating Profit</b> | Share of Associates' Results | ry fee       | ît                  | Sales         | e       |                                   |                            |                           |
| the                              |                   | xes                              |                           |               | axes                              |         |                 |                  |         |                              |           | ring/One-                               | ges                                    | enses (Net)                   |         | Ħ.                            | Results                      |              |                     |               |         |                                   |                            |                           |
| (17.5) (120.6)                   |                   | (17.5)                           |                           | (0.1)         | (17.4)                            | 8.0     | 60.2            | (66.6)           | (19.0)  | (0.9)                        | (18.1)    | (8.3)                                   | (9.8)                                  |                               | (52.9)  | 43.1                          |                              | 43.1         |                     |               |         | S                                 |                            |                           |
| (120.6)                          | 1                 | (120.6)                          | ,                         | 1             | (120.6)                           | (16.3)  | 11.4            | (35.9)           | (79.9)  | 1                            | (79.9)    | (23.6)                                  | (56.3)                                 | (38.1)                        | (22.7)  | 4.6                           |                              | 4.6          | 1                   |               |         | SPVs                              |                            |                           |
| 36.7                             | (11.7)            | 48.4                             |                           | (24.4)        | 72.9                              | 0.9     | 32.7            | (9.5)            | 48.7    | (16.7)                       | 65.5      | ı                                       | 65.5                                   | (23.6)                        | (54.2)  | 143.3                         |                              | ı            | 143.3               | (577.3)       | 720.6   | TAQA Tawazon                      |                            |                           |
| 0.1                              | (0.1)             | 0.2                              |                           | (0.7)         | 0.8                               | (0.1)   |                 | (0.3)            | 1.2     | (2.2)                        | 3.4       |   | 3.4                                    | (0.1)                         | (2.1)   | 5.6                           |                              | 1            | 5.6                 | (27.9)        | 33.4    | awazon                            | Energy                     |                           |
| (13.0)                           | 7.5               | (20.5)                           |                           | 1             | (20.5)                            | (0.1)   | 0.3             | (5.6)            | (15.1)  | (0.3)                        | (14.8)    |   | (14.8)                                 | ,                             | (14.8)  |                               |                              | ı            |                     |               | 1       | ERC M                             | y                          |                           |
| (5.2) (192.0)                    | 1.8               | (7.0) (                          | ,                         | ı             | (7.0) (                           | (0.3)   |                 | 1                | (7.4)   | (0.1)                        | (7.3)     |   | (7.3)                                  | 0.1                           | (7.4)   |                               | -                            | 1            |                     | -             | -       | Mashreq ASEC<br>Holding           | C                          |                           |
|                                  | (70.3)            | (127.7)                          | 13.1                      | 7.5           | (142.2)                           | (11.1)  | 2.6             | (238.1)          | 104.4   | (98.8)                       | 203.2     | 1                                       | 203.2                                  | (20.4)                        | (110.0) | 333.6                         | 38.6                         | 1            | 295.0               | (909.1)       | 1,204.1 |                                   | Cement                     | Core                      |
| (58.9)                           | ı                 | (58.9)                           | (49.6)                    | (11.5)        | 2.2                               | 10.4    | 0.1             | (37.6)           | 29.3    | (39.6)                       | 68.8      |   | 68.8                                   | 3.5                           | (84.2)  | 149.6                         |                              | 1            | 149.6               | (354.8)       | 504.4   | Gozour V                          | Agrifoods                  |                           |
| (9.3)                            | 0.4               | (9.7)                            |                           |               | (9.7)                             | 1.7     |                 | 1                | (11.4)  | (3.3)                        | (8.1)     |   | (8.1)                                  | 0.7                           | (6.2)   | (1.1)                         |                              |              | (1.1)               | (2.8)         | 1.7     | Wafra Lo                          |                            |                           |
| (41.9) (                         | 16.5              | (58.4) (                         |                           | ı             | (58.4) (                          |         | 0.1             | (24.1)           | (34.4)  | (17.3)                       | (17.1)    |   | (17.1)                                 | 0.6                           | (12.5)  | (5.3)                         | 1.1                          | 1            | (6.4)               | (32.5) (      | 26.1    | Nile Africa<br>Logistics Railways | Transportation & Logistics |                           |
| (105.1)                          | ı                 | (105.1)                          | ,                         | ı             | (105.1)                           | (14.4)  |                 | (47.3)           | (43.4)  | (28.1)                       | (15.4)    | (2.0)                                   | (13.4)                                 |                               | (36.9)  | (23.5)                        | -                            | 1            | (23.5)              | (299.9)       | 323.3   |                                   |                            |                           |
| (4.3)                            | 1                 | (4.3)                            |                           | <br>  1  <br> | (4.3)                             | <br>  • |                 | 1                | (4.3)   | ı                            | (4.3)     |   | (4.3)                                  | <br> <br>                     | 1       | (4.3)                         | (4.3)                        | ı            |                     |               | 1       | ASCOM Ta                          | Mining                     | Z                         |
| 15.2                             |                   | 15.2                             |                           |               | 15.2                              |         | 0.7             | (0.1)            | 14.6    | (2.6)                        | 17.2      |   | 17.2                                   | 0.7                           | (26.9)  | 43.4                          |                              | 1            | 43.4                |               | 43.4    | Tanmeyah                          |                            | Long-<br>Term<br>Non-Core |
| (100.1)                          | 1.0               | (101.1)                          | (34.5)                    | 0.8           | (67.3)                            | (1.7)   | 0.1             | (31.7)           | (34.0)  | (13.0)                       | (21.0)    |   | (21.0)                                 | 1.9                           | (34.5)  | 11.6                          |                              | 1            | 11.6                | (58.8)        | 70.5    | Misc <sup>^</sup>                 |                            | Non-<br>Core              |
| 205.5                            | 232.2             | (26.7)                           | (63.4)                    |               | 36.8                              |         | 67.5            | (66.0)           | 38.2    |                              | 38.2      | 1                                       | 38.2                                   | 18.6                          | 36.5    | (16.9)                        | 22.9                         | (39.8)       |                     | -             | -       | Elimination                       |                            |                           |
| (410.6)                          | 177.2             | (587.8)                          | (134.5)                   | (28.5)        | (424.8)                           | (22.4)  | 40.9            | (430.7)          | (12.6)  | (222.8)                      | 210.2     | (33.9)                                  | 244.1                                  | (57.6)                        | (429.0) | 730.7                         | 58.3                         | 8.0          | 664.4               | (2,263.1)     | 2,927.5 | 1H14                              |                            | Ac                        |
| ) (168.3)                        | 5.4               | (173.7)                          | _                         |               | ) (173.7)                         | 24.0    | 43.9            | (72.8)           | (168.8) | ) (1.6)                      | 2 (167.2) | ) (12.7)                                | (154.5)                                | (77.5)                        | (87.6)  | 10.6                          | (24.0)                       | 30.4         | 4.1                 | (5.7)         | 9.9     | 1H13                              |                            | Actual                    |
| (369.1)                          | 272.5             | (641.6)                          | (84.2)                    | (36.4)        | (521.1)                           | 74.3    | 48.7            | (339.8)          | (304.3) | (162.8)                      | (141.5)   |   | (141.5)                                | (78.2)                        | (461.0) | 397.7                         | 46.0                         | 8.2          | 343.6               | (1,849.8)     | 2,193.4 | 1Н13                              |                            | Pro<br>Forma              |
| S.COM                            |                   |                                  |                           | - '           |                                   | -       | -               | - '              |         |                              |           | - '                                     |  | -                             |         |                               |                              | - 1          |                     |               |         |                                   |                            |                           |

<sup>\*</sup> Platform or subsidiary figures reported in this analysis of the consolidated financials may differ from the comparable figure in standalone financials due to the impact of the ownership structure ^ Miscellaneous includes United Foundries (UCF) and Bonyan.

<sup>^^</sup> Discontinued operations include ESACO (ASEC Holding) / Zahana & Djelfa (Algerian Units of ASEC Holding) / El-Aguizy, Elmisrieen, Enjoy & Mom's Foods (Gozour) / AMC & AAC (United Foundries)





# Oalaa Holdings Consolidated Balance Sheet\* as of 30 June 2014 (in EGP mn)

|                                      |          |         |         |          |         | Core            |         |           |                   |                            | Long-Term<br>Non-Core | Non-Core |          |          |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                      |          |         | Energy  | y        |         | Cement          | Agrii   | Agrifoods | Transpo<br>Logi   | Transportation & Logistics |                       |          |          |          |
|                                      | CC/SPVs  | TAQA    | Tawazon | ERC      | Mashreq | ASEC<br>Holding | Gozour  | Wafra     | Nile<br>Logistics | Africa<br>Railways         | Tanmevah              | Misc **  | 1H14     | FY13     |
| Current Assets                       |          |         |         |          |         |                 |         |           |                   |                            |                       |          |          |          |
| Trade and Other Receivables          | 1,087.8  | 463.6   | 63.6    | 85.5     | 0.9     | 669.7           | 155.9   | 13.0      | 63.0              | 376.6                      | 25.9                  | 71.9     | 3,077.3  | 2,267.5  |
| Inventory                            |          | 89.7    | 31.0    |          |         | 479.1           | 125.3   | 5.9       |                   | 146.1                      |                       |          |          | 1,020.3  |
| Assets Held For Sale                 | 362.7    | 22.7    |         |          |         | 2,619.1         | 210.4   |           |                   |                            |                       | 293.5    | w        | 613.0    |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents            | 257.6    | 553.6   | 7.9     | 580.4    | 5.4     | 144.6           | 64.6    | 15.3      | 7.5               | 455.3                      | 36.0                  | 55.4     |          | 2,149.9  |
| Others                               | 1.8      | 276.6   |         |          | 0.4     | 11.9            |         | 1.5       |                   | 91.5                       | 2.1                   |          |          | 274.2    |
| <b>Total Current Assets</b>          | 1,709.8  | 1,406.2 | 102.4   | 665.9    | 6.6     | 3,924.5         | 575.2   | 35.8      | 80.2              | 1,059.5                    | 64.0                  | 465.4    | 10,095.4 | 6,325.0  |
| Non-Current Assets                   |          |         |         |          |         |                 |         |           |                   |                            |                       |          |          |          |
| PP&E                                 | 66.3     | 474.1   | 91.0    | 9,194.2  | 109.3   | 2,935.7         | 883.0   | 228.1     | 612.5             | 33.4                       | 9.6                   | 616.8    | 15,254.1 | 16,112.4 |
| Investments                          | 1,284.5  | 2.3     |         |          |         | 575.2           |         |           | 4.4               |                            | -                     |          | 1,866.4  | 2,424.6  |
| Goodwill / Intangible assets         |          | 426.9   | 32.6    | 24.7     | 58.7    | 648.5           | 861.8   |           | 179.9             | 1,117.6                    | -                     | 241.0    | 3,591.7  | 3,861.5  |
| Others                               | 207.6    | 35.2    |         | 1,009.0  |         | 8.1             | 192.4   |           |                   | 133.8                      | -                     |          | 1,586.0  | 1,316.1  |
| <b>Total Non-Current Assets</b>      | 1,558.4  | 938.5   | 123.7   | 10,227.9 | 167.9   | 4,167.4         | 1,937.2 | 228.1     | 796.8             | 1,284.9                    | 9.6                   | 857.8    | 2        | 23,714.7 |
| Total Assets                         | 3,268.2  | 2,344.7 | 226.1   | 10,893.7 | 174.6   | 8,091.9         | 2,512.4 | 263.8     | 877.0             | 2,344.4                    | 73.6                  | 1,323.2  | 32,393.7 | 30,039.7 |
| Shareholders' Equity                 |          |         |         |          |         |                 |         |           |                   |                            |                       |          |          |          |
| Total Equity                         | 6,592.2  | 427.1   | 96.1    | 5,381.2  | 27.4    | 959.1           | 234.7   | (289.8)   | (133.9)           | 313.4                      | (23.1)                | (347.9)  | 13,236.6 | 12,723.7 |
| Current Liabilities                  |          |         |         |          |         |                 |         |           |                   |                            |                       |          |          |          |
| Borrowings                           | 1,069.2  | 196.6   | 13.7    |          |         | 493.5           | 401.3   | 18.5      | 242.3             | 99.8                       | _                     | 150.5    | 2,685.3  | 3,132.0  |
| Trade and Other Payables             | 711.6    | 852.7   | 41.8    | 775.5    | 1.2     | 1,069.0         | 268.8   | 15.4      | 61.9              | 334.2                      | 67.5                  | 133.6    | 4,333.1  | 5,497.6  |
| Provisions                           | 194.1    | 10.9    | 31.4    |          |         | 175.1           | 19.8    | 2.0       | 7.0               |                            | 1.1                   | 20.1     | 461.3    | 477.2    |
| Liabilities Held For Sale            |          |         |         |          |         | 1,100.4         | 415.0   |           |                   |                            |                       | 225.1    | 1,740.5  | 623.2    |
| <b>Total Current Liabilities</b>     | 1,974.9  | 1,060.2 | 86.9    | 775.5    | 1.2     | 2,838.0         | 1,104.8 | 35.9      | 311.1             | 434.0                      | 68.6                  | 529.2    | 9,220.2  | 9,729.9  |
| Non-Current Liabilities              |          |         |         |          |         |                 |         |           |                   |                            |                       |          |          |          |
| Borrowings                           | 1,818.1  | 81.0    |         | 3,514.0  |         | 1,935.9         | 132.8   | 38.0      | 131.4             | 1,161.5                    | -                     | 83.4     | 8,896.0  | 6,783.0  |
| Shareholder loan                     | 1        |         |         |          |         | 709.9           |         |           |                   |                            |                       | 43.2     | 753.1    | 524.7    |
| Long term Liabilities                | 10.1     | 161.3   | 9.0     | 101.8    | 9.2     | (6.0)           | 33.5    |           | 2.5               | (35.7)                     | (6.9)                 | 9.1      | 287.8    | 278.3    |
| <b>Total Non-Current Liabilities</b> | 1,828.2  | 242.3   | 9.0     | 3,615.7  | 9.2     | 2,639.9         | 166.3   | 38.0      | 133.9             | 1,125.8                    | (6.9)                 | 135.6    | 9,936.8  | 7,586.0  |
| Total Liabilities                    | 3,803.1  | 1,302.4 | 95.9    | 4,391.2  | 10.4    | 5,477.8         | 1,271.1 | 73.9      | 445.0             | 1,559.8                    | 61.6                  | 664.8    | 19,157.1 | 17,315.9 |
|                                      | 10 205 2 | 1 700 1 | 1000    | 0 777 5  | 37 8    | 6.437.0         | 1 707 0 | (2150)    | 211 1             | 1 272 7                    | 7 8 5                 | 2160     | 37 303 7 | 30.039.7 |

All figures are net of eliminations, and figures for subsidiary or platform companies sometimes differ in the consolidation than on a standalone level due to the impact of the ownership structure

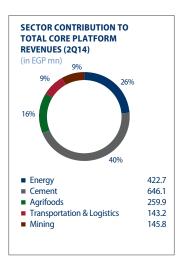
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<sup>\*\*</sup> Miscellaneous includes United Foundries (UCF), Mena Home & Crondall

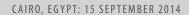




# **Operational Reviews**



NB: Segment Revenues / EBITDA (Aggregate) in Operational Reviews refer to the mathematical total of 100% of the aggregate revenues or EBITDA of operational companies in the industry regardless of the consolidation method applied. Aggregate revenues and Aggregate EBITDA accordingly may not correlate to the figures consolidated on Qalaa Holdings' income







#### Sector Review: Energy

Qalaa Holdings' operational core Energy companies include TAQA Arabia (energy generation and distribution) and Tawazon (solid waste management / waste-to-energy). Pre-operational greenfields include Egyptian Refining Company (petroleum refining) and Mashreq (fuels bunkering).

#### Key Metrics (Operational Core Platform Companies)

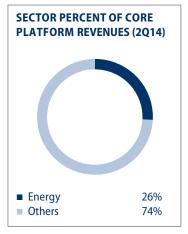
| Item (in EGP mn unless otherwise stated) | 2Q13  | 2Q14  | % diff | 1H13  | 1H14  | % diff |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| Segment Revenues (Aggregate)             | 332.2 | 422.7 | 27%    | 762.5 | 927.2 | 22%    |
| Segment EBITDA (Aggregate)               | 35.2  | 50.6  | 43%    | 206.4 | 262.6 | 27%    |
| % of Total Group Revenues                | 27%   | 26%   |        | 27%   | 28%   |        |
|  |       |       |        |       | ,     |        |
| TAQA Arabia Revenues                     | 309.7 | 389.3 | 26%    | 584.1 | 725.4 | 24%    |
| TAQA Arabia EBITDA                       | 40.7  | 47.0  | 15%    | 76.6  | 77.9  | 2%     |
| Tawazon Revenues                         | 22.5  | 33.4  | 49%    | 178.4 | 201.8 | 13%    |
| Tawazon EBITDA                           | (5.5) | 3.6   | 165%   | 129.8 | 184.7 | -42%   |
|  |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| TAQA Arabia Subsidiaries                 |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| TAQA Arabia Power Arm Revenues           | 72.6  | 77.7  | 7%     | 129.9 | 139.7 | 8%     |
| TAQA Arabia Power Arm EBITDA             | 23.1  | 23.4  | 1%     | 42.3  | 38.3  | -9%    |
| TAQA Arabia Gas Arm Revenues             | 108.0 | 129.5 | 20%    | 212.8 | 239.5 | 13%    |
| TAQA Arabia Gas Arm EBITDA               | 27.2  | 45.3  | 67%    | 48.5  | 62.1  | 28%    |
| TAQA Arabia Gas Distribution Revenues    | 40.9  | 77.2  | 89%    | 87.5  | 146.4 | 67%    |
| TAQA Arabia Gas Distribution EBITDA      | 18.6  | 25.6  | 38%    | 42.5  | 50.6  | 19%    |
| TAQA Arabia Gas Construction Revenues    | 61.3  | 43.1  | -30%   | 116.0 | 75.5  | -35%   |
| TAQA Arabia Gas Construction EBITDA      | 5.1   | 7.4   | 45%    | 6.3   | 9.9   | 57%    |
| TAQA Marketing Revenues                  | 129.1 | 183.3 | 42%    | 241.4 | 347.4 | 44%    |
| TAQA Marketing EBITDA                    | 0.8   | 5.6   | High   | 0.2   | 9.6   | High   |
| Tawazon Subsidiaries                     |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| ECARU Revenues                           | 22.0  | 30.4  | 38%    | 38.5  | 58.9  | 53%    |
| ECARU EBITDA                             | (4.0) | 3.2   | 178%   | (6.3) | 9.5   | 250%   |
| ENTAG Revenues                           | 1.9   | 3.9   | 104%   | 2.6   | 4.7   | 78%    |
| ENTAG EBITDA                             | (1.6) | 0.5   | 132%   | (3.2) | (0.7) | 78%    |



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#### **Key Performance Indicators**

| Item   | 2Q13    | 2Q14    | % diff | 1H13    | 1H14    | % diff |
|--|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|
| TAQA Arabia KPIs                                     |         |         |        |         |         |        |
| Total Electricity Generated (million kW/hr)          | 32.1    | 32.0    | 0%     | 69.5    | 63.5    | -9%    |
| Total Electricity Distributed (million kW/hr)        | 105.2   | 112.8   | 7%     | 173.6   | 194.0   | 12%    |
| CNG & Gas Distribution (in BCM)                      | 1.2     | 1.1     | -8%    | 2.4     | 2.2     | -8%    |
| Gas Construction (# converted customers)             | 15,624  | 20,526  | 31%    | 31,983  | 33,271  | 4%     |
| Fuel Distribution (gasoline, diesel, in '000 liters) | 83,516  | 141,617 | 70%    | 156,554 | 267,192 | 71%    |
| Fuel Distribution (fuel oil, in '000 liters)         | 10,397  | 4,488   | -57%   | 24,970  | 9,651   | -61%   |
| Lube Distribution (tons)                             | 613     | 580     | -5%    | 1,063   | 1,093   | 3%     |
| Cumulative Figures                                   |         |         |        |         |         |        |
| Operational Filling Stations (#)                     | 22      | 28      | 27%    | 22      | 28      | 27%    |
| Total Hotels (Electricity)                           | 85      | 86      | 1%     | 85      | 86      | 1%     |
| Total Other Customers (Electricity)                  | 20      | 230     | High   | 20      | 230     | High   |
| Total Industrial Clients (Electricity)               | 59      | 87      | 47%    | 59      | 87      | 47%    |
| Total Industrial Clients (Gas)                       | 125     | 158     | 26%    | 125     | 158     | 26%    |
| Total Household Clients (Electricity)                | 1,921   | 2,954   | 54%    | 1,921   | 2,954   | 54%    |
| Total Household Clients (Gas)                        | 474,322 | 535,417 | 13%    | 474,322 | 535,417 | 13%    |
| Tawazon KPIs   |         |         |        |         |         |        |
| Tawazon Agricultural Waste Collected                 | 36,203  | 58,430  | 61%    | 124,684 | 146,677 | 18%    |



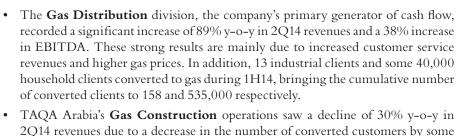
#### **Energy Division Operational and Financial Performance**

Energy division revenues increased by 27% y-o-y to EGP 422.7 million in 2Q14 and EBITDA increased by 43% to EGP 50.6 million. Improved results in the quarter are attributable to better performance across both platform companies TAQA Arabia and Tawazon.

#### TAQA Arabia

- TAQA Arabia's consolidated revenues in 2Q14 came in at EGP 389.3 million, a 26% increase over the same period last year. The increase is mainly attributable to robust operational performance in the Gas Distribution and Fuel Marketing divisions. Consolidated EBITDA rose by 15% on the back of increased EBITDA across all divisions namely, TAQA Arabia Power Arm, Gas Arm and Oil Marketing.
- At the **Power** division, the volume of electricity generated in 2Q14 came in at par to the same period last year while electricity distributed by the power stations increased by some 7% y-o-y to reach 112.8 M KW, mainly attributable to better consumption in El Futtaim and Nakheel power stations. Nabq shows the highest contribution to electricity distribution during 1H14, representing some 72% of the total. Revenues rose 7% y-o-y in 2Q14, while the division's EBITDA was essentially on par with the same quarter last year (2Q14 increased by 1% y-o-y).

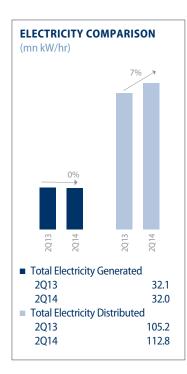


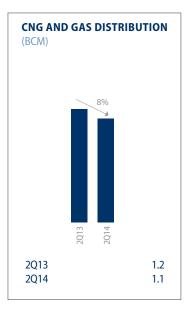


- TAQA Arabia's **Gas Construction** operations saw a decline of 30% y-o-y in 2Q14 revenues due to a decrease in the number of converted customers by some 22% as well as the finalization of industrial projects in 2013. However, EBITDA showed a 45% increase y-o-y mainly due to saving on expenses, particularly administrative.
- **TAQA Marketing** operations witnessed a 42% revenue increase y-o-y fueled by higher sales of gasoline, diesel and lube oil, coupled with the operations of Suez Terminal and six new stations. Similarly, EBITDA soared and remains in positive territory.

#### lawazon

- Solid waste management play **Tawazon** reported a 49% y-o-y increase in revenues to EGP 33.4 million in 2Q14 and a 165% surge in EBITDA to a positive EGP 3.6 million. This comes on the back of improved operational performance at both ECARU and ENTAG.
- ECARU's top-line witnessed an increase of 38% y-o-y in 2Q14. Tipping fees from the newly signed Dakahleyya municipal solid waste (MSW) contract for treatment and disposal of waste amounted to EGP 1.64 million. Notably, the company did not generate tipping fees in 1H13; the company did receive c.EGP 2.3 million from the Dakahleyya contract in the second quarter of last year but for the transportation and clearance of piles of old waste to dumpsites, not as tipping fees. Also boosting the top line, tonnage received from the 15th of May contract increased 13% to 59,391 with tipping fees of EGP 5.8 million.
- Agricultural waste operations were revived once again this quarter on the back of two factors:
  - 1. *Collection*: Total agricultural tonnage collection experienced significant improvement, increasing by 61% to 58,430 tons compared to the same quarter last year.
  - 2. General increase in tonnage supply and revenues from long term contracts:
    - a. Supply to Italcimenti reached 29,143 tons generating EGP 16.3 million worth of revenue for the company. This compares to 3,559 tons with revenues of EGP 1.76 million in the same quarter last year. This, however, was not part of the newly signed contract with Italcimenti, which sets annual quantities. The newly signed contract goes into effect starting 2H14.
    - b. Biomass (rice straw and fruit trimmings) supply to Cemex amounted to 7,836 tons generating revenues of EGP 2.95 million. Until July of this year, the Cemex contract was yielding low margins due to unfavorable mazut (heavy oil) prices; in July the government applied a significant increase to mazut prices, such that the Cemex contract's margins are now almost on par with the Italcementi contract.
- ECARU's EBITDA increased by 178% y-o-y, driven by a number of factors, including: the beneficial pricing of the Italcimenti contract at a higher average price per ton in addition to a general increase in biomass volumes supplied; total revenue from biomass increased from EGP 12.3 million to EGP 19.2 million; and finally improved cost controls, a key part of ECARU's restructuring plan







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under which it has revaluated its headcount to match the needs of on-the-ground operations.

• ENTAG witnessed a turnaround in the appetite of investment spending with the majority of revenues for the quarter coming from the GIZ (German AID development agency) contract to design and build an MRF facility in the governorate of Qalubeyya for a value of EGP 2.6 million. The balance of revenues was generated from equipment sale to sister-company ECARU in addition to consultancy work for the Egyptian Army.

#### **Energy Division: Status of Pre-Operational Greenfields**

(Greenfield core platform companies in construction phase)

- Engineering, construction and procurement work for the **Egyptian Refining Company (ERC)**, which is building a US\$ 3.7 billion greenfield petroleum refinery in the Greater Cairo Area, remains solidly on track with overall progress to June 2014 at 33.1% complete while engineering works stood at 89.5% complete. Meanwhile, construction activities that had commenced earlier in April, including piling, underground obstacle clearance and remediation works, continued during June with all of the project's land plots having been handed over to the contractor as of 23rd of June 2014. The project reached financial close in June 2012 and is expected to inaugurate operations in 2017. ERC is expected to produce more than 4 million tons of refined products, including 2.3 MTPA Euro V diesel.
- As part of the ongoing effort to develop Suez Canal corridor, last year Mashreq Petroleum signed a 30-year concession agreement (in addition to a three-year grace period for construction) with the East Port Said Port Authority for the lease of a 210,000 sqm plot of land located in East Port Said near the Mediterranean terminus of the Suez Canal. On it, the company will build the first independent tank terminal and logistical hub of its kind in the region which will facilitate global trade and help Egypt maximize its use of the Suez Canal. Mashreq will provide liquid bulk petroleum products storage / bunkering and blending services for the Middle East market as well as the broader Mediterranean region. The company will also provide fuel bunkering services for ships transiting the Suez Canal and will serve as an integrated logistical facility. The concession is on a build-operate-transfer (BOT) system for 25 years, extendable by one year for every five years during which the project achieves at least 90% of its throughput targets.







#### Sector Review: Cement

Qalaa Holdings' operational core Cement platform company is ASEC Holding, which includes cement manufacturing (ASEC Cement with production facilities: Al-Takamol Cement in Sudan, Misr Qena Cement, ASEC Ready Mix and ASEC Minya in Egypt, Zahana Cement Co. and Djelfa (under construction) in Algeria and greenfield license in Syria), construction (ARESCO, ASEC Automation) and management (ASEC Engineering and ASENPRO).

#### Key Metrics (Operational Core Platform Companies)

| 2Q13   | 2Q14   | % diff  | 1H13  | 1H14  | % diff   |
|--------|--|---|---|---|--|
| 371.2  | 646.1  | 74%   | 919.4   | 1,279.9   | 39%  |
| (48.7) | 128.1  | High  | (28.3)  | 175.7   | High   |
| 609.2  | 501.8  | -18%  | 1,001.9   | 1,204.1   | 20%  |
| 17.6   | 162.6  | 825%  | (1.2)   | 218.8   | High   |
| 31%    | 40%  |   | 32%   | 39%   |  |
|        |  |   |   |   |  |
| 98.5   | 434.4  | 341%  | 285.2   | 810.6   | 184%   |
| (73.3) | 156.5  | High  | (58.0)  | 218.7   | High   |
| 222.3  | 316.0  | 42%   | 445.8   | 559.0   | 25%  |
| 92.0   | 157.4  | 71%   | 192.3   | 258.6   | 35%  |
| 126.5  | 119.2  | -6%   | 227.9   | 203.4   | -11%   |
| (59.9) | 15.5   | High  | (59.4)  | 19.6  | High   |
| 17.3   | 33.3   | 92%   | 32.8  | 62.1  | 89%  |
| 1.6    | 3.8  | 140%  | 3.4   | 8.4   | 147%   |
| -      | 306.4  | n/a   | -   | 541.5   | n/a  |
| -      | 120.8  | n/a   | -   | 191.1   | n/a  |
|        |  |   |   |   |  |
| 272.7  | 211.7  | -22%  | 634.1   | 469.3   | -26%   |
| 24.6   | (28.4)   | n/a   | 29.6  | (43.0)  | -245%  |
|        | 371.2<br>(48.7)<br>609.2<br>17.6<br>31%<br>98.5<br>(73.3)<br>222.3<br>92.0<br>126.5<br>(59.9)<br>17.3<br>1.6 | 371.2 646.1 (48.7) 128.1 609.2 501.8 17.6 162.6 31% 40%  98.5 434.4 (73.3) 156.5 222.3 316.0 92.0 157.4 126.5 119.2 (59.9) 15.5 17.3 33.3 1.6 3.8 - 306.4 - 120.8 | 371.2 646.1 74%  (48.7) 128.1 High  609.2 501.8 -18%  17.6 162.6 825%  31% 40%  98.5 434.4 341%  (73.3) 156.5 High  222.3 316.0 42%  92.0 157.4 71%  126.5 119.2 -6%  (59.9) 15.5 High  17.3 33.3 92%  1.6 3.8 140%  - 306.4 n/a  - 120.8 n/a | 371.2 646.1 74% 919.4 (48.7) 128.1 High (28.3) 609.2 501.8 -18% 1,001.9 17.6 162.6 825% (1.2) 31% 40% 32%  98.5 434.4 341% 285.2 (73.3) 156.5 High (58.0) 222.3 316.0 42% 445.8 92.0 157.4 71% 192.3 126.5 119.2 -6% 227.9 (59.9) 15.5 High (59.4) 17.3 33.3 92% 32.8 1.6 3.8 140% 3.4 - 306.4 n/a 120.8 n/a - 272.7 211.7 -22% 634.1 | 371.2 646.1 74% 919.4 1,279.9 (48.7) 128.1 High (28.3) 175.7 609.2 501.8 -18% 1,001.9 1,204.1 17.6 162.6 825% (1.2) 218.8 31% 40% 32% 39%  98.5 434.4 341% 285.2 810.6 (73.3) 156.5 High (58.0) 218.7 222.3 316.0 42% 445.8 559.0 92.0 157.4 71% 192.3 258.6 126.5 119.2 -6% 227.9 203.4 (59.9) 15.5 High (59.4) 19.6 17.3 33.3 92% 32.8 62.1 1.6 3.8 140% 3.4 8.4 - 306.4 n/a - 541.5 - 120.8 n/a - 191.1 |

<sup>^</sup> The Segment Revenues and EBITDA (Aggregate) are the simple summation of the Cement and Construction division results.

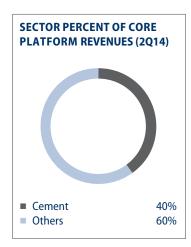
<sup>\*</sup> The Segment Revenues and EBITDA (Statutory) are the actual consolidated revenues and EBITDA figures of the Cement sector which reflects eliminations intra the whole cement and construction group.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Cement Division Revenues and EBITDA exclude figures from Zahana and Djelfa - ASEC's Algerian units - as these companies are now treated as assets held for sale reflecting the company's strategic plan to divest these investments.

<sup>^^</sup> For better operational year-on-year comparison, results were translated at a nominal exchange rate of EGP 0.0898 vs 1 DZD, for Algeria and EGP 1.1838 vs 1 SDG and South Sudan at EGP 2.23.

<sup>()</sup> Misr Qena Cement is not consolidated using full consolidation method in the cement segment figures, but rather equity method consolidation, having investment income recorded above the EBITDA.

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#### Cement Sector Operational and Financial Performance

The Cement sector includes a Cement division and a Construction and Management division.

#### **Cement Division:**

- ASEC Cement saw consolidated revenues surge 184% compared to 1H13, as a
  result of an increase in overall sales volume of 181%. The main highlights of the
  first half are:
  - ASEC Minya revenues amounted to EGP 541.5 million in 1H14.
  - ASEC Ready Mix increased revenues 89% on a sales volume increase of 74%.
  - The company's Algerian units, Zahana and Djelfa, are now treated as assets
    held for sale reflecting the company's strategic plan to divest these investments;
    accordingly the net income of those subsidiaries is presented as net income
    from discontinued operations.

#### Within ASEC Cement:

- In 1H14, **Misr Qena Cement** (MCQE on the EGX, not fully consolidated into ASEC Cement's results, but investment income from which is recorded above the EBITDA line) saw a y-o-y increase in sales revenues of 25% thanks to a 23% rise in average selling prices and a 2% rise in volumes sold. Obtaining reliable and affordable fuel has become a top priority for all of the country's cement producers, as fuel costs rose from EGP 1,680 per ton in 1H13 to EGP 1,841 per ton in 1H14.
- Solid financial and operational performance continued and despite pressure from rising costs, Misr Qena's EBITDA rose 71% y-o-y in 2Q14, offsetting weak performance in 1Q14 and leading to a 35% increase in the first half.
- Notably, Misr Qena is in advanced stages of negotiating contracts for the coal
  transformation project after being granted environmental approvals for the import
  and use of coal in its production process, as well as building a new vertical cement
  mill that consumes less electricity. The company is also financing an alternative
  fuels project. CAPEX for the aforementioned projects is estimated at some EGP
  300 million.
- **ASEC Minya**, a US\$ 360 million 2 MTPA greenfield cement plant in upper Egypt, recorded robust figures during the first half of 2014. Revenues in 2Q14 saw an increase of 31% quarter-on-quarter and EBITDA rose 72% q-o-q. EBITDA margins reached 37% in 2Q14. (Notably, the company only began production in June 2013, with the fourth quarter of 2013 marking the first normal financial statements to the company, and there are accordingly no year-on-year comparatives at this time.)
- The factory was subject to shutdowns in January and June of 2014 for 16 and 17 days, respectively. The first was necessitated by fuel supply shortages while the second was a planned shutdown as part of the company's maintenance schedule. Consequently, the weighted average utilization for the first half of 2014 stood at 80%.
- In anticipation of summer fuel shortages, ASEC Minya opted to import a sufficient amount of clinker in order to maintain its market share. To alleviate any long-term impact from chronic fuel shortages, coal / pet coke and alternative fuels solutions are under contract negotiation.
- ASEC Ready Mix (ARMC), the first ready mix cement producer focused on the high-potential markets of Upper Egypt, now operates batch plants in Assiut, Qena, Sohag and Aswan. ARMC showed stable financial performance over the first half of 2014 on the back of higher volumes. Revenues in 1H14 rose by 89% y-o-y, driven by an increase of 9% in prices and increased market appetite,



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maintaining positive margins. EBITDA in 1H14 witnessed an increase of 147% over the same period last year.

- Zahana Cement, a key brownfield investment of ASEC Cement located in western Algeria, had a relatively stable second quarter on the heels of continued difficulties in 1Q14. With the start of 2Q14, the dry line recovered after a 72-day stoppage over the course of 1Q14. The stoppage led to slight dip of 1% in 1H14 sales revenues compared to 1H13 due to the decrease in sales and production volumes of 20%, partially compensated by a price increase of 25%. Cement production also recovered starting in 2Q14 after a planned shutdown, marking a 5% increase over the same period last year, compared to a 69% decrease in 1Q14. To conclude, the company will continue to work on the operational problems affecting the production mill (Raw Mill).
- Zahana revenues are excluded from the consolidated figures of the segment because they are treated as profits from discontinued operations. This is because the Board of Directors approved the resolution to dispose of the group's subsidiaries in Algeria.
- In Sudan, **Al-Takamol Cement Company** reports lower sales revenues in 1H14 as compared to 1H13, as a result of a 41% reduction in volumes although that was partially offset by a 50% increase in selling prices. The drop in sales volumes came on the back of decreased availability of raw materials and electricity.
- EBITDA for Al-Takamol is distorted by a non-recurring transaction of EGP 252 million stemming from the reversal of overdue amounts to sister company Berber Electric Power. Thus, EBITDA comes in higher than revenues because the one-off added item kicks in just below the gross profit line in "other operating income." Essentially, the reversal of the overdue amounts came on the back of the completion of Al Takamol Cement's acquisition of Berber.

#### **Construction Division**

- The Construction and Management division reported a 26% y-o-y decrease in 1H14 aggregate revenues to EGP 469.3 million, mainly attributable to the 76% y-o-y decrease in ARESCO's revenues. That said, ARESCO is steadily progressing with projects-in-hand, including NCC Environmental Enhancement, Dina Farms and the alternative energy project in Titan Bani Suef. Notably, all the key projects are set for completion before the end of 2014.
- In addition, ASEC Engineering, ASENPRO and ASEC Automation showed an
  increase in top-line results. An increase in ASEC Automation and ASENPRO at
  the EBITDA level was insufficient to offset difficulties in other subsidiaries, which
  resulted in an overall EBITDA drop from positive EGP 29.6 million in 1H13 to
  negative EGP 43.0 million in 1H14.





# Sector Review: Agrifoods

Qalaa Holdings' operational core Agrifoods companies include Gozour (multicategory agriculture and consumer foods) and Wafra (agriculture in Sudan and South Sudan).

#### Key Metrics (Operational Core Platform Companies)

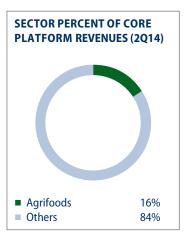
| Item (in EGP mn unless otherwise stated)  | 2Q13  | 2Q14   | % diff | 1H13   | 1H14   | % diff |
|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Segment Revenues (Aggregate)              | 337.0 | 259.9  | -23%   | 652.9  | 496.2  | -24%   |
| Segment EBITDA (Aggregate)                | 33.1  | 21.1   | -36%   | 61.3   | 38.8   | -37%   |
| % of Total Group Revenues                 | 28%   | 16%    |        | 23%    | 15%    |        |
|   |       |        |        |        |        |        |
| Gozour Revenues                           | 331.7 | 259.7  | -22%   | 645.2  | 494.6  | -23%   |
| Gozour EBITDA                             | 39.4  | 26.9   | -32%   | 73.3   | 49.4   | -33%   |
| Wafra Revenues                            | 5.3   | 0.2    | -96%   | 7.7    | 1.7    | -79%   |
| Wafra EBITDA                              | (6.3) | (5.9)  | n/a    | (12.0) | (10.6) | n/a    |
| Gozour Subsidiaries                       |       |        |        |        |        |        |
| Rashidi El-Mizan Revenues                 | 121.5 | 119.7  | -2%    | 248.7  | 226.1  | -9%    |
| Rashidi El-Mizan EBITDA                   | 15.2  | 11.6   | -24%   | 31.6   | 22.0   | -30%   |
| Rashidi for Integrated Solutions Revenues | 37.9  | 4.3    | -89%   | 71.6   | 38.9   | -46%   |
| Rashidi for Integrated Solutions EBITDA   | 0.7   | (2.8)  | n/a    | 2.3    | (2.9)  | n/a    |
| Dina Farms Revenues                       | 109.3 | 122.4  | 12%    | 198.0  | 217.1  | 10%    |
| Dina Farms EBITDA                         | 31.5  | 32.5   | 3%     | 56.8   | 59.4   | 5%     |
| ICDP Revenues                             | 22.1  | 30.3   | 37%    | 41.3   | 54.0   | 31%    |
| ICDP EBITDA                               | 2.2   | 2.5    | 12%    | 3.1    | 4.5    | 45%    |
| Enjoy Revenues                            | 75.3  | 0.2    | -100%  | 142.5  | 5.7    | -96%   |
| Enjoy EBITDA                              | (4.9) | (12.7) | n/a    | (7.5)  | (24.3) | n/a    |
| Revenues of Non-Operational Companies     | 7.5   | 7.9    | n/a    | 14.0   | 12.8   | n/a    |
| EBITDA of Non-Operational Companies       | (5.2) | (4.1)  | n/a    | (13.1) | (9.4)  | n/a    |

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#### **Key Performance Indicators**

| Item   | 2Q13   | 2Q14   | % diff | 1H13   | 1H14   | % diff |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gozour KPIs  |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Rashidi El-Mizan Tons Sold (all SKUs in tons)                        | 7,195  | 6,078  | -16%   | 15,173 | 11,831 | -22%   |
| Rashidi Sudan Tons Sold (all SKUs in tons)                           | 2,613  | 270    | -90%   | 5,052  | 1,516  | -70%   |
| Dina Farms Tons Sold (raw milk in tons)                              | 14,803 | 17,086 | 15%    | 30,104 | 33,395 | 11%    |
| Dina Farms Tons Sold (agricultural in tons)                          | 22,149 | 18,379 | -17%   | 37,985 | 33,402 | -12%   |
| Dina Farms Total Herd  | 15,375 | 15,024 | -2%    | 15,375 | 15,024 | -2%    |
| Of Which Milking Cows  | 6,801  | 6,319  | -7%    | 6,801  | 6,319  | -7%    |
| ICDP Tons Sold (all SKUs in SKU)                                     | 2,807  | 2,922  | 4%     | 5,200  | 5,447  | 5%     |
| Total Land Planted in Egypt (in feddans) for the Period <sup>1</sup> | 5,955  | 6,310  | 6%     | 7,250  | 6,810  | -6%    |
| Crops (in feddans)   | 5,283  | 5,530  | 5%     | 6,437  | 6,030  | -6%    |
| Orchards (in feddans)  | 672    | 780    | 16%    | 813    | 780    | -4%    |

<sup>1</sup> Amount of land varies each quarter due to the seasonality of the crops.



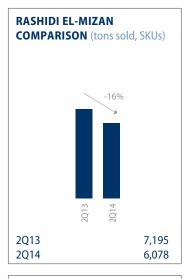
#### Agrifoods Foods Division Operational and Financial Performance

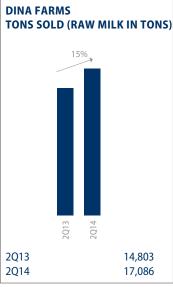
The sector saw a 24% y-o-y decrease in 1H14 revenues and a 37% decrease y-o-y in 1H14 EBITDA. The drop comes mainly on the back of under-performance at Gozour portfolio companies Rashidi El Mizan, Rashidi for Integrated Solutions and Enjoy's facility stoppage. Also, Wafra currently faces difficulties in operations ranging from political and civil conflicts in South Sudan to technical problems in Sudan.

#### Gozour

- On a consolidated basis, integrated multi-category agriculture and consumer foods platform Gozour reported 1H14 revenues of EGP 495 million, a 23% decrease compared to the same period last year. The company recorded an EBITDA of EGP 49 million in the first half of 2014, a 33% decrease compared to the same period last year, driven by the under-performance of Rashidi El-Mizan and Rashidi for Integrated Solutions. Also impacting results, the non-operational companies (El Aguizy, Mom's Food, and Elmisrieen) are still incurring losses, while Enjoy's facility has been put to a temporary stop pending a revisit of the company's operating cycle and business plan.
- In Egypt, leading regional confectioner **Rashidi El-Mizan (REM)** reported a 9% y-o-y drop in sales revenues in 1H14, driven largely by inflationary pressures which have eroded consumers' purchasing power. First half 2014 EBITDA dropped by 30% versus the same period last year, mainly driven by lower sales revenue in comparison to same period in 2013, but also as a result of higher raw material costs (of sesame, in particular, which is a core ingredient in its Halawa products).
- In Sudan, **Rashidi for Integrated Solutions (RIS)** reported a 46% decrease in revenues in 1H14 compared to the same period last year. EBITDA decreased significantly from 1H13 to 1H14, mainly caused by higher prices of sesame seeds, resulting in Halawa products being less affordable for Sudanese consumers. Also,







the devaluation of the local currency resulted in deterioration of consumers' purchasing power. Finally, RIS' sole distributor terminated the distribution contract given the significant drop in demand for Halawa in the country.

- **Dina Farms** recorded 10% y-o-y sales growth in 1H14, which outpaced the increase in COGS and helped EBITDA also inch up 5%. The company remained profitable in 1H14 despite higher herd management expenses (culling) and the impact of a sharp rise in corporate taxes compared to the same period last year. Sales growth was mainly driven by higher raw milk selling prices, where average milk prices increased from EGP 3.49 per liter last year to EGP 3.84 in 1H14.
- Investment Co. for Dairy Products (ICDP), which markets Dina Farms' fresh dairy products (the nation's leading fresh milk brand), witnessed a 31% y-o-y increase in 1H14 sales revenue with an even higher 45% increase in EBITDA. This was mainly driven by higher selling prices and lower product returns (the latter dropped to record low of 2.5%). Moreover, new agents have been hired on a fixed-price contract basis to revamp sales in Egypt's Delta region and penetrate seven new governorates in 2014 to bring the company to a total of 4,748 'traditional trade' clients (out of total target of 6,500 by year's end). Also, the company, on the back of more mainstream competitive price / pack offerings, launched a 75gm yogurt to recruit B-class consumers to the Dina Farms brand, further absorbing manufacturing overhead costs of the yogurt line.
- ACST, which operates a chain of Dina Farms-branded supermarkets, recorded its first profitable month this year in June 2014. Monthly turnover has reached some EGP 12 million with the company targeting break-even by year's end through increasing turnover, offering a wider product range and controlling costs. During 1H14, ACST opened its eighth retail store and hired industry veteran George Fouad to spearhead the retail function. The company has since signed contracts for three additional stores with plans to open a total of four by year's end, bringing the total footprint to 12 outlets.
- Consolidating all of Dina Farms' related operations, namely Dina Farms, ICDP and ACST, aggregate revenues stand at c. EGP 320 million in 1H14 with an EBITDA of EGP 63.7 million.

#### Wafra

- Agriculture play **Wafra** continued to report declining revenues; in 2Q14, revenues stood at EGP 0.2 million.
- As reported in our 1Q14 Business Review, **Concord Agriculture** has been significantly impacted for more than a year by the civil conflict in South Sudan. There have been no further developments in this regard.
- Wafra portfolio company **Sabina** has also been stagnant for the same reasons discussed in 1Q14, namely a more than year-long stop to development and planting. The company, however, is currently in advanced stages of sample collection for the purpose of the soil analysis study.





## Sector Review: Transportation & Logistics

Qalaa Holdings' operational core Transportation & Logistics companies include Rift Valley Railways (the national railway of Kenya and Uganda) and Nile Logistics (river transportation in Egypt, Sudan and South Sudan).

#### Key Metrics (Operational Core Platform Companies)

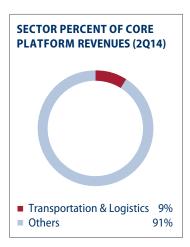
| Item (in EGP mn unless otherwise stated)                                 | 2Q13   | 2Q14   | % diff | 1H13   | 1H14   | % diff |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Segment Revenues* (Aggregate)  | 134.9  | 163.8  | 21%    | 245.4  | 305.6  | 25%    |
| Segment EBITDA (Aggregate)   | (15.3) | (20.6) | n/a    | (46.7) | (19.8) | n/a    |
| % of Total Group Revenues  | 2%     | 9%     |        | 9%     | 9%     |        |
|  |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Nile Logistics Subsidiaries  |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Nile Logistics (National Multimodal Transport<br>Company 'NMT') Revenues | 7.8    | 13.8   | 77%    | 14.5   | 26.2   | 81%    |
| Nile Logistics (National Multimodal Transport<br>Company 'NMT') EBITDA   | (9.2)  | (2.7)  | 30%    | (16.4) | (8.6)  | 53%    |
| Nile Barges (South Sudan) Revenues (in USD mn)                           | 0.6    | 0.0    | -100%  | 1.4    | 0.0    | -100%  |
| Nile Barges (South Sudan) EBITDA (in USD mn)                             | (0.5)  | (0.5)  | -6%    | (0.1)  | (0.7)  | 417%   |
| Africa Railways Revenues (in USD mn)                                     | 18.2   | 21.4   | 18%    | 33.2   | 40.0   | 21%    |
| Africa Railways EBITDA (in USD mn)                                       | (0.4)  | (2.1)  | 406%   | (4.2)  | (0.9)  | -78%   |

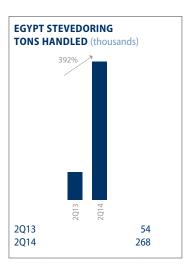
<sup>\*</sup> To calculate segment revenues and EBITDA, figures for Africa Railways and Nile Barges (South Sudan) have been converted at average yearly exchange rates of EGP 6.61493: USD 1 for 2013, EGP 6.9475: USD 1 for 1Q14 and EGP 7.0029: USD 1 for 2Q14.

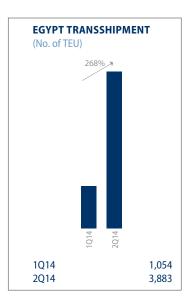
#### **Key Performance Indicators**

| Item   | 2Q13 | 2Q14  | % diff | 1H13 | 1H14  | % diff |
|--|------|-------|--------|------|-------|--------|
| Nile Logistics KPIs                            |      |       |        |      |       |        |
| Ton-Kilometer Water Egypt (millions)           | 14.9 | 7.0   | -53%   | 17.7 | 9.3   | -48%   |
| Egypt Stevedoring KPIs                         |      |       |        |      |       |        |
| Tons Handled (thousands)                       | 54   | 268   | 392%   | 97   | 441   | 355%   |
| No. of Locations                               | 1    | 1     | 0%     | 1    | 1     | 0%     |
| No. of Vessels Used                            | 11   | 12    | 9%     | 19   | 22    | 16%    |
| Egypt Transshipment KPIs                       |      |       |        |      |       |        |
| No. of Twenty-foot Equivalent Units (TEU)      | n/a  | 3,883 | n/a    | n/a  | 4,937 | n/a    |
| River Transport South Sudan KPIs               |      |       |        |      |       |        |
| Ton-Kilometer Water (millions)                 | 9    | -     | n/a    | 21   | -     | n/a    |
| Africa Railways KPIs                           |      |       |        |      |       |        |
| Net Ton-Kilometer Rail (millions)              | 270  | 335   | 24%    | 529  | 587   | 11%    |
| Revenues per Net Ton Kilometer (cents/<br>NTK) | 6.6  | 6.3   | -5%    | 12.3 | 13.7  | 11%    |









#### Transportation & Logistics Operational and Financial Performance

The Transportation & Logistics division posted aggregate revenues in 2Q14 of EGP 163.8 million, a 21% increase over the same period last year. The sector's aggregate EBITDA came in at negative EGP 20.6 million as compared to a positive EGP 1 million in the first quarter of this year, mainly on the back of a boosted EBITDA level at Africa Railways in 1Q14 due to a non-recurring (one-off) other income of USD 5 million. Although Nile Barges witnessed very minimal operations in Egypt and a complete halt in South Sudan during 1H14, NMT (the arm of Nile Logistics that consolidates the operational companies Nile Cargo and National for River Ports Management Company 'NRPMC' (please see below for more details on the companies) reported a 77% y-o-y increase in revenues explicitly due to the increased operations of stevedoring and container transshipment.

#### Nile Logistics

- Nile Cargo owns and operates a fleet of barges that geographically covers river transport
  routes from Alexandria and Damietta to Aswan in South of Egypt. The company also
  runs stevedoring (loading/offloading) activities in sea ports.
- National for River Ports Management Company (NRPMC) mentioned above, owns and operates river ports in Egypt that cover the entire length of the Nile. Services offered are primarily stevedoring and warehousing at the ports.
- Nile Logistics has been achieving positive margins with its stevedoring operations at the Port of Alexandria. In June 2014, Nile Cargo handled a record 125,000 tons of cargo with one of its floating cranes. As a result, 441,000 tons were handled in 1H14 compared to 97,000 tons in the same period last year. A second floating crane is expected to come on stream in late September, allowing the company to double the cargo handled. Each floating crane has a daily handling capacity of around 10,000 tons. Nile Cargo's EGP 45 million purpose-built floating cranes allow for a significant increase in the Port of Alexandria's cargo-handling capacity with minimal capital expenditure by the Port Authority. The cranes have interchangeable parts to efficiently discharge a wide variety of cargo including grains, scrap, clinker, coal and bulk from large-sized vessels.
- Separately, in February of this year, Nile Logistics began its **transshipment operations** in which it transports containers using river barges between the Port Said Container Terminal and the Suez Canal Container Terminal (Sharq Al-Tafrea). Qalaa has been gradually increasing the carrying capacity of the inland container transshipment service in the months since the start of operations, with a target to exceed 5,000 TEU during 3Q14. Utilizing our core large-sized vessels, we can increase handled TEU to 15,000 per month without investing in additional assets. The company almost tripled the number of TEUs handled in 2Q14 vs 1Q14.

#### Africa Railways

- Rift Valley Railways continued building on revenue growth, reporting an 18% increase y-o-y in 2Q14; in contrast, EBITDA was negative USD 2.1 million in the same period. In the first quarter of 2014, EBITDA recorded a positive figure attributable to one-off income amounting to USD 5 million, as mentioned above.
- As discussed in our 1Q14 Business Review, the company is waiting for the first batch of refurbished GE locomotives out of the 20 ordered from the United States these are expected towards the end of September. With the ongoing loco rehabilitation program, the company expects to double the current locomotive fleet by end-2014. The new locomotives, along with a proper maintenance regime for the existing stock, will enhance the company's revenues going forward. Notably, the Net Ton-Kilometers achieved in 2Q14 came in at 335 million, up 24% y-o-y.





Qalaa Holdings' operational core platform in the Mining sector is ASCOM, which includes operating companies ASCOM (as standalone and leading provider of quarrying services), ASCOM for Chemicals and Carbonates Manufacturing (ACCM), ASCOM Precious Metals (APM), GlassRock, and ASCOM Sudan.

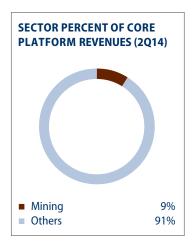
#### Key Metrics (Operational Core Platform Companies)

| Item (in EGP mn unless otherwise stated)       | 2Q13  | 2Q14  | % diff | 1H13  | 1H14  | % diff |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| Segment Revenues (Statutory)                   | 140.5 | 145.8 | 4%     | 272.2 | 294.7 | 8%     |
| Segment EBITDA (Statutory)                     | 2.2   | 11.9  | 437%   | 8.1   | 24.2  | 198%   |
| % of Total Group Revenues                      | 12%   | 9.0%  |        | 10%   | 9%    |        |
|  |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| ACCM Revenues (in USD mn)                      | 3.7   | 5.1   | 39%    | 7.8   | 9.7   | 24%    |
| ACCM EBITDA (in USD mn)                        | 0.9   | 1.0   | 11%    | 1.9   | 2.0   | 7%     |
| GlassRock Revenues (in USD mn)                 | 1.0   | 1.2   | 26%    | 1.7   | 2.2   | 28%    |
| GlassRock EBITDA (in USD mn)                   | (0.8) | (0.2) | n/a    | (1.6) | (0.6) | n/a    |
| Egypt Quarrying Revenues                       | 84.7  | 76.8  | -9%    | 157.3 | 173.2 | 10%    |
| Egypt Quarrying EBITDA                         | 6.4   | 7.0   | 9%     | 11.1  | 17.5  | 58%    |
| Other Quarry Management Revenues - ex<br>Egypt | 15.7  | 24.3  | 55%    | 33.1  | 36.8  | 11%    |
| Other Quarry Management EBITDA - ex Egypt      | 2.2   | (0.0) | n/a    | 5.1   | (1.9) | n/a    |
| *Other results include Algeria and Sudan.      |       |       |        |       |       |        |

#### **Key Performance Indicators**

| Item                                    | 2Q13 | 2Q14 | % diff | 1H13 | 1H14  | % diff |
|---|------|------|--------|------|-------|--------|
| ACCM Volumes Sold (thousand tons)       | 48.9 | 61.9 | 26%    | 99.1 | 119.6 | 21%    |
| GlassRock Volumes Sold (thousand tons)  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 14%    | 1.6  | 2.1   | 32%    |
| Egypt's Quarrying Business Volumes Sold |      |      |        |      |       |        |
| (million tons)                          | 8.8  | 7.9  | -10%   | 16.8 | 16.4  | -2%    |
|   |      |      |        |      |       |        |

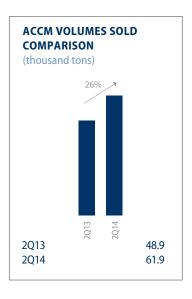


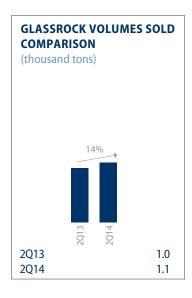


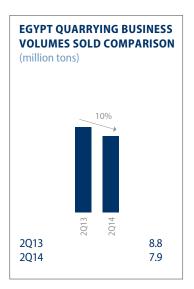
#### Mining Operational and Financial Performance

In 2Q14, **ASCOM's** consolidated revenues improved by 4% y-o-y to reach EGP 145.8 million, while EBITDA rose more than four-fold to EGP 11.9 million mainly due to increased sales volumes in ASCOM for Chemicals and Carbonates Mining (ACCM). Notably, ASCOM has officially been approved as an Armed Forces supplier for national projects, and is set to complete dry sand excavation on a section of the New Suez Canal. Negotiations continue with the Armed Forces for road projects including for Ain Sokhna and Zafranah. In general, the company continues its drive to improve efficiency with a focus on equipment and hence productivity.

- ASCOM for Chemicals and Carbonates Mining (ACCM) continued to grow volumes and revenues in 2Q14 reporting a top-line improvement of 39% y-o-y, while EBITDA rose 11% in the same period. Improvements to the production line are well underway to increase super fine products output. Moreover, as discussed in our 1Q14 Business Review, commissioning of the new wet grinding line is on track and management expects the line to be fully operational by 4Q14, taking ACCM's milling capacity to 240,000 tons by year-end.
- GlassRock Insulation Co. saw revenues increase 26% y-o-y in 2Q14. Although EBITDA continues to show losses, it nevertheless improved 72% over the same period last year. Notably, EBITDA turned positive during the last month of 2Q14 and is expected to remain that way throughout the rest of the year as full line control over the rockwool production cycle has resulted in improved productivity and reduced losses. The glasswool line is still in progress with 85% under control. However, recent spikes in electricity & gas costs have eroded gross margins, particularly in glasswool. In addition, the company is in the process of completing export certification and recruiting new high caliber staff to its sales team to improve sales.
- ASCOM Precious Metals Mining (APM), an ASCOM project under development continues to meet its business objectives. APM's holdings include two gold concessions in Ethiopia (at which the company has now completed 47,706m of drilling with early results continuing to indicate a commercially significant gold discovery) and a concession in Sudan's Blue Nile Region.
- ASCOM's quarrying business within Egypt reported a 9% y-o-y drop in sales revenues although EBITDA level improved by 9% y-o-y. Operationally the company is well underway in its drilling with regards to the newly signed contract with Matz Holdings, Ltd.









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#### Key Metrics (Operational Non-Core Platform and Portfolio Companies)

| Item (in EGP mn unless otherwise stated) | 2Q13  | 2Q14  | % diff | 1H13  | 1H14  | % diff |
|--|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| United Foundries Consolidated            |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Revenues                                 | 30.9  | 27.8  | -10%   | 71.1  | 66.0  | -7%    |
| EBITDA                                   | 5.5   | 5.8   | 6%     | 10.4  | 12.1  | 17%    |
| United Company for Foundries (factory)   |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Revenues                                 | 30.9  | 27.8  | -10%   | 71.1  | 66.0  | -7%    |
| EBITDA                                   | 5.5   | 5.8   | 6%     | 10.4  | 12.1  | 17%    |
| Amreyah Metals Company                   |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Revenues                                 | 10.5  | 10.2  | -3%    | 23.1  | 19.5  | -16%   |
| EBITDA                                   | (2.7) | 0.3   | -110%  | (2.3) | (0.8) | 67%    |
| Alexandria Automotive Company (EUR mn)   |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Revenues                                 | 3.2   | 0.15  | -95%   | 5.9   | 0.1   | -98%   |
| EBITDA                                   | (0.7) | (1.1) | 61%    | (1.5) | (1.0) | -22%   |
| Finance Unlimited (Combined)             |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Revenues                                 | 54.0  | 39.8  | -26%   | 79.8  | 71.4  | -10%   |
| EBITDA / Operating Income                | 13.8  | 15.0  | 9%     | 15.0  | 19.8  | 32%    |
| Pharos                                   |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Revenues                                 | 12.3  | 17.3  | 41%    | 22.5  | 28.0  | 25%    |
| EBITDA                                   | 1.5   | 7.5   | 411%   | 3.6   | 5.3   | 47%    |
| Tanmeyah (Long-term non-core)*           |       |       |        |       |       |        |
| Revenues                                 | 16.2  | 22.5  | 38%    | 31.8  | 43.4  | 36%    |
| Operating Income                         | 1.6   | 7.6   | 368%   | 0.7   | 14.6  | 2123%  |

<sup>\*</sup> Tanmeyah is a Long-Term Non-Core Platform company that, while not falling under the core industry umbrella, is not subject to any divestment



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#### Summary of Performance of Operational Core Platform Companies — 2Q14

| Item (in EGP mn)                               |         | Revenues |        |        | EBITDA |        |
|--|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | 2Q13    | 2Q14     | % diff | 2Q13   | 2Q14   | % diff |
| CORE PLATFORMS                                 |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| ENERGY   |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| TAQA Arabia                                    | 309.7   | 389.3    | 26%    | 40.7   | 47.0   | 15%    |
| Tawazon  | 22.5    | 33.4     | 49%    | (5.5)  | 3.6    | n/a    |
| Aggregate Energy                               | 332.2   | 422.7    | 27%    | 35.2   | 50.6   | 43%    |
| CEMENT   |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| ASEC Cement                                    | 98.5    | 434.4    | 341%   | (73.3) | 156.5  | -314%  |
| Construction / Plant Management                | 272.7   | 211.7    | -22%   | 24.6   | (28.4) | n/a    |
| Aggregate Cement                               | 371.2   | 646.1    | 74%    | (48.7) | 128.1  | -363%  |
| AGRIFOODS                                      |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| Gozour   | 331.7   | 259.7    | -22%   | 39.4   | 26.9   | -32%   |
| Wafra**  | 5.3     | 0.2      | -96%   | (6.3)  | (5.9)  | n/a    |
| Aggregate Agrifoods                            | 337.0   | 259.9    | -23%   | 33.1   | 21.1   | -36%   |
| TRANSPORTATION & LOGISTICS                     |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| Nile Logistics                                 | 7.8     | 13.8     | 77%    | (9.2)  | (2.7)  | n/a    |
| Nile Barges (South Sudan)*                     | 4.1     | 0.0      | n/a    | (3.4)  | (3.3)  | n/a    |
| Africa Railways*                               | 18.2    | 129.4    | 613%   | (2.8)  | (14.6) | n/a    |
| Aggregate Transportation & Logistics           | 30.0    | 143.2    | 377%   | (15.3) | (20.6) | n/a    |
| MINING   |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| ASCOM  | 140.5   | 145.8    | 4%     | 2.2    | 11.9   | 437%   |
| Aggregate Mining                               | 140.5   | 145.8    | 4%     | 2.2    | 11.9   | 437%   |
| Grand Total<br>for Core Platforms              | 1,210.9 | 1,617.7  | 34%    | 6.5    | 191.0  | 2819%  |
| LONG-TERM NON CORE PLATFORMS                   |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| Tanmeyah (Finance Unlimited)                   | 16.2    | 22.5     | 38%    | 1.6    | 7.6    | 368%   |
| GrandTotal for Long-Term Non-Core<br>Platforms | 16.2    | 22.5     | 38%    | 1.6    | 7.6    | 368%   |
| Accumulated Total                              | 1,227.1 | 1,640.1  | 34%    | 8.2    | 198.6  | 2334%  |
|  |         |          |        |        |        |        |

<sup>\*</sup> Wafra, Africa Railways, and Nile Barges (South Sudan) figures have been converted to EGP from USD using average yearly exchange rates of EGP 6.7771: USD 1 for 1H13 and EGP 7.0029: USD 1 for 1H14.



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#### Summary of Performance of Operational Core Platform Companies — 1H14

| Item (in EGP mn)                                |         | Revenues |        |        | EBITDA |        |
|---|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|   | 1H13    | 1H14     | % diff | 1H13   | 1H14   | % diff |
| CORE PLATFORMS                                  |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| ENERGY  |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| TAQA Arabia                                     | 584.1   | 725.4    | 24%    | 76.6   | 77.9   | 2%     |
| Tawazon   | 178.4   | 201.8    | 13%    | 129.8  | 184.7  | 42%    |
| Aggregate Energy                                | 762.5   | 927.2    | 22%    | 206.4  | 262.6  | 27%    |
| CEMENT  |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| ASEC Cement                                     | 285.2   | 810.6    | 184%   | (58.0) | 218.7  | -477%  |
| Construction / Plant Management                 | 634.1   | 469.3    | -26%   | 29.6   | (43.0) | n/a    |
| Aggregate Cement                                | 919.4   | 1,279.9  | 39%    | (28.3) | 175.7  | -720%  |
| AGRIFOODS                                       |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| Gozour  | 645.2   | 494.6    | -23%   | 73.3   | 49.4   | -33%   |
| Wafra*  | 7.7     | 1.7      | -79%   | (12.0) | (10.6) | n/a    |
| Aggregate Agrifoods                             | 652.9   | 496.2    | -24%   | 61.3   | 38.8   | -37%   |
| TRANSPORTATION & LOGISTICS                      |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| Nile Logistics                                  | 14.5    | 26.2     | 81%    | (16.4) | (8.6)  | n/a    |
| Nile Barges (South Sudan)*                      | 9.4     | 0.0      | n/a    | (0.9)  | (4.6)  | n/a    |
| Africa Railways*                                | 224.8   | 280.4    | 25%    | (28.6) | (6.4)  | n/a    |
| Aggregate Transportation & Logistics            | 248.7   | 306.6    | 23%    | (45.9) | (19.7) | n/a    |
| MINING  |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| ASCOM   | 272.2   | 294.7    | 8%     | 8.1    | 24.2   | 198%   |
| Aggregate Mining                                | 272.2   | 294.7    | 8%     | 8.1    | 24.2   | -198%  |
| Grand Total<br>for Core Platforms               | 2,855.7 | 3,304.7  | 16%    | 201.6  | 481.6  | 139%   |
| LONG-TERM NON CORE PLATFORMS                    |         |          |        |        |        |        |
| Tanmeyah (Finance Unlimited)                    | 31.8    | 43.4     | 36%    | 0.7    | 14.6   | 2123%  |
| Grand Total for Long-Term Non-Core<br>Platforms | 31.8    | 43.4     | 36%    | 0.7    | 14.6   | 2123%  |
| Accumulated Total                               | 2,887.5 | 3,348.1  | 16%    | 202.3  | 496.1  | 145%   |

<sup>\*</sup> Wafra, Africa Railways, and Nile Barges (South Sudan) figures have been converted to EGP from USD using average yearly exchange rates of EGP 6.7771: USD 1 for 1H13 and EGP 7.0029: USD 1 for 1H14.



# Summary of Qalaa Holdings Consolidated Income Statement (in EGP mn)

| Item   | 1H14      | 1H13    |
|--|-----------|---------|
| Revenues   | 2,927.5   | 9.9     |
| Cost of Sales  | (2,428.0) | (5.8)   |
| Gross Profit   | 499.5     | 4.1     |
| Advisory fees  | 8.0       | 30.4    |
| Share in Associates' Results                           | 49.5      | (23.9)  |
| Other losses/Gains                                     | -         | -       |
| Operating Profit (Loss)                                | 556.9     | 10.6    |
| OPEX   | (520.8)   | (101.9) |
| Other Expenses   | (73.8)    | (77.5)  |
| EBIT   | (37.6)    | (168.8) |
| Financing Income (Expense)                             | (412.2)   | (4.9)   |
| Profit (Loss) Before Tax                               | (449.8)   | (173.7) |
| Income Taxes   | (28.5)    |         |
| Net Profit (Loss) After Tax from Continuing Operations | (478.3)   | (173.7) |
| Discontinued Operation                                 | (109.4)   | -       |
| Net Profit (Loss) After Tax                            | (587.7)   | (173.7) |
| Attributable to:                                       |           |         |
| Majority shareholders                                  | (410.5)   | (168.3) |
| Non-controlling shareholders                           | (177.2)   | (5.4)   |
| Net (loss) profit for the period                       | (587.7)   | (173.7) |



## Summary of Qalaa Holdings Consolidated Balance Sheet (in EGP mn)

| Item   | June 30, 2014 | FY13      |
|--|---------------|-----------|
| Fixed Assets (net)                             | 15,253.9      | 16,112.4  |
| Investments                                    | 1,866.4       | 2,093.8   |
| Due from Related Parties                       | 322.8         | 330.8     |
| Deferred Tax Assets                            | -             | -         |
| Intangible Assets                              | 721.5         | 877.0     |
| Goodwill                                       | 2,870.2       | 2,984.5   |
| Accounts Receivable                            | 486.3         | 389.1     |
| Biological Assets                              | 181.1         | 181.9     |
| Other Assets                                   | 595.9         | 745.2     |
| Total Non-Current Assets                       | 22,298        | 23,714.7  |
| Investments                                    | 280.4         | 215.8     |
| Due from Related Parties                       | 1,066.1       | 397.8     |
| Inventory                                      | 931.3         | 1,020.3   |
| Other Debit Balances                           | 1,056.2       | 1,006.0   |
| Other Assets                                   | 113.9         | 58.4      |
| Accounts Receivable                            | 955.0         | 898.7     |
| Assets Held for Sale                           | 3,508.4       | 613.0     |
| Cash & Equivalents                             | 2,183.6       | 2,113.5   |
| Total Current Assets                           | 10,095.5      | 6,323.5   |
| Total Assets                                   | 32,393.52     | 30,038.2  |
| Paid in Capital                                | 8,000         | 4,358.1   |
| Reserves                                       | 196.6         | 374.2     |
| Shareholders' Account                          | 51.4          | 2,323.2   |
| Retained Earnings                              | (3,381.5)     | (2,656.1) |
| Net Profit (Losses) for the Period             | (410.5)       | (374.7)   |
| Total Attributable Equity                      | 4,456.0       | 4,024.7   |
| Minority Interest                              | 8,780.4       | 8,699.1   |
| Total Equity                                   | 13,236.5      | 12,723.7  |
| LT Borrowings                                  | 8,895.9       | 6,783.0   |
| LT Liabilities                                 | 284.36        | 147.6     |
| DTL  | 3.45          | 130.7     |
| Due to Related Parties                         | 753.1         | 524.7     |
| Total Non-Current Liabilities                  | 9,936.8       | 7,586.0   |
| CPLTD  | 1,913.6       | 2,297.6   |
| Due to CCP                                     | 176.7         | 110.8     |
| Overdraft                                      | 771.7         | 834.4     |
| Accounts Payable                               | 2,116.8       | 3,263.7   |
| Due to Related Parties & Other Credit Balances | 2,039.6       | 2,121.7   |
| Liabilities Held for Sale                      | 1,740.5       | 623.2     |
| Provisions                                     | 461.3         | 477.2     |
| Total Current Liabilities                      | 9,220.2       | 9,728.5   |
| Total Equity & Liabilities                     | 32,393.5      | 30,038.2  |



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#### SHAREHOLDER STRUCTURE

(as of 30 June 2014)



#### Forward Looking Statements

Statements contained in this Business Review that are not historical facts are based on current expectations, estimates, projections, opinions and beliefs of Qalaa Holdings. Such statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, and undue reliance should not be placed thereon. Certain information contained herein constitutes "targets" or "forward-looking statements," which can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as "may," "will," "seek," "should," "expect," "anticipate," "project," "estimate," "intend," "continue" or "believe" or the negatives thereof or other variations thereon or comparable terminology. Actual events or results or the actual performance of Qalaa Holdings may differ materially from those reflected or contemplated in such targets or forward-looking statements. The performance of Qalaa Holdings is subject to risks and uncertainties.

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